Port Harcourt Journal
of
History & Diplomatic Studies
(PJHDS)

Volume 10 Number 2
June, 2023

A Multi-Disciplinary Journal of the Department of History and Diplomatic Studies

Ignatius Ajuru University of Education
Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt
Rivers State, Nigeria.

www.phjhds.com

Port Harcourt Journal of History & Diplomatic Studies (PJHDS)

Volume 10 Number 2
June, 2023

A Multi-Disciplinary Journal of the Department of History and Diplomatic Studies

Ignatius Ajuru University of Education
Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt
Rivers State, Nigeria.

www.phjhds.com

Copyright © Port Harcourt Journal of History & Diplomatic Studies
All Rights Reserved

Published by the Department of History & Diplomatic Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education,
Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria.

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopy including recording or any information storage and retrieval system without permission in writing from the publisher.

Volume 10, Number 2 ISSN 2736-0660
June, 2023

Editorial Board

Editor: Prof. Kingdom E. Orji, FHSN

Associate Editors: Prof. (Mrs) Beatrice E. Awortu
Prof. (Mrs) Grace N. Brown
Prof. Solomon A. Ikunga
Prof. Chibuzor Nwobueze
Dr Thomas B. Michael
Dr Maekae Job

Editorial Advisory Board

Professor Y. A. Ochefu
Department of History and International Studies, Benue State University, Makurdi

Professor O. Akinwumi
Department of History and International Studies, Nasarawa State University.

Professor Sati Fwatshak
Department of History and International Studies, University of Jos.

Professor John H. Enemugwem
Department of History and Diplomatic Studies, University of Port Harcourt.

Professor S. A. Ajayi
Department of History, University of Ibadan.

Professor Emmanuel Obuah
Department of History and Diplomatic Studies, University of Port Harcourt.

Professor S. T. Olali
Chief Historian & Archivist, Bayelsa State.

Note to Contributors

Port Harcourt Journal of History & Diplomatic Studies (PJHDS) is a multi-disciplinary quarterly academic publication of the Department of History & Diplomatic Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria. It is published quarterly.

The journal affords scholars an avenue for the cross fertilization of ideas and a vent to publish well researched intellectual discourses. The scope encompasses Historical methodology, Philosophy of History, Historiography, Contemporary World History, Diplomatic Studies, the Social Sciences and allied disciplines.

Contributors are at liberty to adopt either the APA or MLA reference style sheets. Every submission must be subjected to a peer-review mechanism. Contributors, on submission of their papers, are required to pay Five Thousand Naira (N5, 000. 00) only as assessment fee while papers accepted for publication will attract additional Fifteen Thousand Naira (15, 000. 00) only. Every correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, Prof. K. E. Orji, FHSN via **editor@phjhds.com, kingdom.orji@iaue.edu.ng**
Contributors can access us online via www.phjhds.com

List of contributors

Nwala, Paul PhD, Department of History & International Diplomacy, Faculty of Humanities, Rivers State**,** University, Npolu-Oroworukwo, Port-Harcourt, Nigeria.
Ndidi Justice Gbule, PhD, Department of Religious and Cultural Studies University of Port Harcourt, Nigeria
Jones Ugochukwu Odili, PhD, Department of Religious and Cultural Studies University of Port Harcourt, Nigeria
Maria Duononwi Abidiak, PhD, Department of Music, Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Port Harcourt
Victor Obinna Igwe, PhD, Department of Music, Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Port Harcourt
Uwadiunor Nkem Isaac, Department of History and Dilomatic Studies, University of Port Harcourt, Choba Port Harcourt, Nigeria
B.B.B Nanaan, Department of History and Dilomatic Studies, University of Port Harcourt, Choba Port Harcourt, Nigeria
Akaeze, Chioma M. Department of Linguistic, Igbo and other Nigerian Languages, Faculty of Arts, University of Nigeria, Nigeria
Ezebube, Chinedu C. Department of Linguistic, Igbo and other Nigerian Languages, Faculty of Arts, University of Nigeria, Nigeria
Chukwuneke, Ogechukwu F. Department of Linguistic, Igbo and other Nigerian Languages, Faculty of Arts, University of Nigeria, Nigeria
Ilechukwu, Eberechukwu G. Department of Linguistic, Igbo and other Nigerian Languages, Faculty of Arts, University of Nigeria, Nigeria
Ezesinachi, Juliet Ngozika, Department of Linguistics University of Nigeria, Nsukka
Dim, Celestina Chikaọdịnaka, University of Nigeria, Nsukka
Ihedigbo, Ruth Ebere, Department of LinguisticsUniversity of Nigeria, Nsukka
Ihute Nkemakolam Ulonna PhD, Department Of History and International Diplomacy**,** Faculty of Humanities**,** Rivers State University, Port Harcourt.
Independence Chinonye Enyindah, PhD, Department Of History And International Diplomacy**,** Faculty Of Humanities, Rivers State University, Nkpolu-Oroworukwo, Portharcourt.

George Onengiyeofori Gabriella, Department of History and Diplomatic Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education**,** Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Nigeria
Daniel B. Inyikalum, Department of Political Science**,** University of Port Harcourt
Onuoha Peter Chuks, Department of Political Science**,** Rivers State University
Maria Duononwi Abidiak, PhD, Department of Music, Faculty of Humanities,**,** Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Port Harcourt
Victor Obinna Igwe, PhD, Department of Music, Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Port Harcourt
Dave M. Nyekwere Ph.D, Department of Religious Studies**,** Faculty of Humanities**,** Clifford University, Owerrinta
Bernadette C. Ugochukwu, PhD, Department of Music**,** Ignatius Ajuru University of Education**,** Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria.
Akpan, Isaac Aniefiok, Department of Music**,** Ignatius Ajuru University of Education**,** Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt Rivers State, Nigeria
Chima, Theresa Egwure, Department of History and Diplomatic Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Nigeria
Orji, Kingdom Eke, Department of History and Diplomatic Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Nigeria
Mercy Izibekien Nwankwo, Department of French and International Studies Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt
Douglas Omenohia, Department of French and International Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt
Nwachukwu Emmanuel, G S T Unit, University of Agriculture and Environmental Science, Umuagwo Imo State
Izere Jonathan Oghenerobo, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, P.M.B. 5041, Rumuolumeni**,** Port Harcourt, Rivers State
Emeka Innocent Ozurumba, Department Of History and Diplomatic Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, P.M.B. 5047,
Loveday, Michael Oba PhD,Department of History and Diplomatic Studies, Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt

ARTICLES

Revisiting International Diplomacy and the Issue of Domestic Environment in Post-Colonial Nigeria –Nwala, Paul PhD 1

Leadership Approach and its Pentecostal Progeny: A Case of Assembly of Redeemed Church of God, Nigeria, 1976-2018 –Ndidi Justice Gbule, PhD & Jones Ụgochukwu Odili, PhD 23

Choral Management and Relationship Consciousness in the Port Harcourt Metropolis: Psychological and Sociological Perspectives –Maria Duononwi Abidiak, PhD & Victor Obinna Igwe, PhD 45

Description, Comparison, and Critique of the Policies, Programmes and Indicies of Economic Development of Nigeria between 1060-2000 –Ụwadiunor Nkem Isaac & B.B.B Nanaan. 55

Ụsoro Ịgba Mkpe N'ụzọ Omenala: Ka O Si Metụta Ụmụ Nwaanyị N'uruagụ Nnewi –Akaeze, Chioma M., Ezebube ; Chinedu C. Chukwuneke Ogechukwu F & Ilechukwu, Eberechukwu, G 87

Iwela Obele N'ideatọ Nke Steeti Imo –Ezesinachi, Juliet Ngozika; Dim, Celestina Chikaọdịnaka & Ihedigbo, Ruth Ebere 109

SPDC and Corporate Social Responsibility in Oyigbo Development Cluster, Rivers State –Ihute Nkemakolam Ụlonna PhD & Independence Chinonye Enyindah, PhD 121

The Role of Colonialism in the North South Divide –George Onengiyeofori Gabriella 141

Transitional Authority and Inclusive Governance in Nigeria –Daniel B. Inyikalum & Onuoha Peter Chuks 157

Choral Management and Relationship Consciousness in the Port Harcourt Metropolis: Psychological and Sociological Perspectives –Maria Duononwi Abidiak, PhD & Victor Obinna Igwe, PhD 173

A Review of Some Catastrophic Events in History and Their Impact on Society: A Prelude to the Second Advent of Jesus –Dave M. Nyekwere, Ph.D 183

Influence of Music Teachers' knowledge of Subject Matter on Students' Academic Performance in Port Harcourt Metropolis –Bernadette C. Ugochukwu PhD & Akpan, Isaac Aniefiok 197

An Assessment of Nigeria's Contributions for the Development of Organisation of African Unity (1961-1999)—Chima, Theresa Egwure & Orji, Kingdom Eke 219

Assessing the Effectiveness of Online Language Exchange Platforms in Teaching French to Nigerian University Students –Mercy Izibekien Nwankwo Douglas Omenohia & Nwachukwu Emmanuel 229

Ecowas and Peacekeeping in Africa Since 1975 –*Izere Jonathan Oghenerobo & Kingdom E. Orji* 255

Assessment of Indigenous Methods of Conflict Management in Igbo Land: The Experience of Mbano People, 1900-1970 –Emeka Innocent Ozurumba 273

Wakirike and her Neighbours: A Historical Survey of indigenious Diplomatic Relationship in the Niger Delta 1800-2015—Loveday, Michael Oba PhD & Kingdon E. Orji 303