Port Harcourt Journal of History & Diplomatic Studies (PJHDS)

Volume 13 Number 1
March, 2026

A Multi-Disciplinary Journal of the Department of History and Diplomatic Studies

Ignatius Ajuru University of Education
Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt
Rivers State, Nigeria.

www.phjhds.com

Port Harcourt Journal
of
History & Diplomatic Studies
(PJHDS)

Volume 13 Number 1
March, 2026

A Multi-Disciplinary Journal of the Department of History and Diplomatic Studies

Ignatius Ajuru University of Education
Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt
Rivers State, Nigeria.

www.phjhds.com

Copyright © Port Harcourt Journal of History & Diplomatic Studies
All Rights Reserved

Published by the Department of History & Diplomatic Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education,
Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria.

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopy including recording or any information storage and retrieval system without permission in writing from the publisher.

Volume 13, Number 1 ISSN 2736-0660
March, 2026

Editorial Board

Editor: Prof. Kingdom E. Orji, FHSN

Associate Editors: Prof. (Mrs) Beatrice E. Awortu
Prof. (Mrs) Grace N. Brown
Prof. Solomon A. Ikunga
Prof. Chibuzor Nwobueze
Dr Thomas B. Michael
Dr Maekae Job
Dr. Anthony Offor
Dr. S.U.N-ue

Editorial Advisory Board

Professor Y. A. Ochefu
Department of History and International Studies, Benue State University, Makurdi

Professor O. Akinwumi
Department of History and International Studies, Nasarawa State University.

Professor Sati Fwatshak
Department of History and International Studies, University of Jos.

Professor John H. Enemugwem
Department of History and Diplomatic Studies, University of Port Harcourt, Choba, Rivers State, Nigeria

Professor S. A. Ajayi
Department of History, University of Ibadan, Ibadan, Oyo State, Nigeria

Professor Emmanuel Obuah
Department of History and Diplomatic Studies, University of Port Harcourt, Choba, Rivers State, Nigeria

Professor S. T. Olali
History Unit, General Studies Unit, Bayelsa State Medical University, Yenegoa, Bayelsa State, Nigeria

Note to Contributors

Port Harcourt Journal of History & Diplomatic Studies (PJHDS) is a multi-disciplinary quarterly academic publication of the Department of History & Diplomatic Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria. It is published quarterly.

The journal affords scholars an avenue for the cross fertilization of ideas and a vent to publish well researched intellectual discourses. The scope encompasses Historical methodology, Philosophy of History, Historiography, Contemporary World History, Diplomatic Studies, the Social Sciences and allied disciplines.

Contributors are at liberty to adopt either the APA or MLA reference style sheets. Every submission must be subjected to a peer-review mechanism. Contributors, on submission of their papers, are required to pay Five Thousand Naira (N5, 000. 00) only as assessment fee while papers accepted for publication will attract additional Fifteen Thousand Naira (15, 000. 00) only. Every correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, Prof. K. E. Orji, FHSN via **editor@phjhds.com, kingdom.orji@iaue.edu.ng**
Contributors can access us online via www.phjhds.com

List of contributors

Idahosa Osagie Ojo, Department of International Studies and Diplomacy**,** Benson Idahosa University**,** Benin City**,** Nigeria
Eziwho Emenike Azunwo, PhD, Department of Theatre & Film Studies, Faculty of Humanities, Rivers State University, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria.
Nwaokezi Lucia Ogalihi, Department of Theatre & Film Studies, Faculty of Humanities, Rivers State University, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria.
Joy Iziegbuwa Omosuvbe, Department of Social Work, University of Benin, Benin City, Edo State, Nigeria
Wotogbe-Ozuzuma, Igwechi Hope, Ph.D, Department of Religious and Cultural Studies**,** Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State
Ibimina Godfrey Brown, Department of Religious and Cultural Studies**,** Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State
Moses Onyendu Okai, Ph.D, Department of Religious and Cultural Studies, Rivers State University**,** Port Marcourt, Nigeria.
Nathaniel Omamuzo Abraham, Delta State University, Abraka
Nyerohwo Avi Eduvwie (PhD), Delta State University, Abraka
Dolapo Zacchaeus, Olupayimo Ph.D., Department of History and Diplomatic Studies**,** Adeyemi Federal University of Education, Ondo
Amadi Philip Nwalozie, Department of History and Diplomatic Studies, Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria
Kingdom E. Orji, Department of History and Diplomatic Studies, Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria
Omotayo, K. Charles Ph.D, Department of History and Diplomatic Studies**,** Adeyemi Federal University of Education, Ondo, Nigeria
Gloria Ngozi Ugbor, Department of Arts Education/Centre for Igbo Studies, University of Nigeria,
Okoroafo Hyacinth C. Ph.D, Department of Mass Communication, Imo State Polytechnic, Omuma

Edith Ngozi Onukawa Ph.D, Department of Linguistics and Communication Studies/Igbo. Abia State University Uturu.
Elenwo Morrison (PhD), Department of Fine and Applied Arts, Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, P.M.B 5047, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria
Ogeye – Atanga, S (PhD), Department of Fine and Applied Arts, Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, P.M.B 5047, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria
Lugard Ibhafidon Sadoh PhD, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Benin PMB 1154 Benin City
Ayebekitemebara Itua - Banigo, Department of History and Diplomacy, Nigeria Delta University, Wilberforce Island, Bayelsa State, Nigeria.
Titilayo Aduke Ekundayo, is a Professor in the Department of History and Diplomacy, Nigeria Delta University, Wilberforce Island, Bayelsa State, Nigeria.
Chineke, Stella Obioma, Ngalaba Mmụta Nka, Fakọlti nke Edukeshọn, Mahadum Naịjirịa, Nsụka
Ngene Innocent Aja, Department of Political Science, Alex Ekwueme Federal University, Ndufu-Alike Ikwo, Nigeria
Alita Emmanuel Chinagorom, Department of Political Science, Alex Ekwueme Federal University, Ndufu-Alike Ikwo, Nigeria
Faith Onyekere N., Department of Political Science, Alex Ekwueme Federal University, Ndufu-Alike Ikwo, Nigeria
Emeka Stanislaus Agu, Department of French & International Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Port Harcourt
Anthony Njoku, Department of Modern Languages and Literatures, University of Port Harcourt
Juliet Nwenenne Elikwu, Department of French & International Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Port Harcourt
Hyginus Obinna Ogbonna, Department of Sociology, Igbinedion University Okada, Edo State, Nigeria.
Ajayi Olawande Emmanuel, Departments of Media and Communication Studies, Afe Babalola University
Kuteyi Raymond Kayode, Department of Sociology, Igbinedion University Okada, Edo State, Nigeria.

Akim Adesina Ogungbile, Department of International Relations & Stractegic Studies, Igbenedion University, Okada, Edo State, Nigeria.
Gloria Ngozi Ugbor, Department of Arts Education/Centre for Igbo Studies, University of Nigeria,
Daniel Odinaka Abonyi, Imo State University Owerri
Godwin Onuh Odeh, PhD, Department of History and International Studies, Sokoto State University, Sokoto
Freedom Okwudiri Nwenwe Ph.D, Department of English and Communication Studies**,** Faculty of Humanities**,** Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt.
Cyril Osilama Adamu Ph.D, Department of Religions, University of Benin, Benin City, Nigeria.
Adekunle Christopher Williams (PhD) College of Social Science Education (COSScED), Department of Economics Education, Lagos State University of Education, Oto/Ijanikin, (Epe Campus), Lagos State
Olugbenga Israel Fagbemide
College of Social Science Education (COSScED), Department of Economics Education, Lagos State University of Education, Oto/Ijanikin, (Epe Campus), Lagos State
Adebola Mueez Kosoko
College of Social Science Education (COSScED), Department of Economics Education, Lagos State University of Education, Oto/Ijanikin, (Epe Campus),
Mmesoma Nzubechi Umeagudosi, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka
Agala I. Danola, Department Of History and International Studies**,** Federal University Otuoke, Bayelsa, Nigeria
Comfort Nwuka Ezebuilo, Department of Linguistics, Igbo and Other Nigerian Language**,** University Of Nigeria, Nsukka
Akande-Adedeji O.T, Industrial Design Department, Federal Polytechnic, Ilaro, Ogun(now Fedral University of Technology, Ilaro, Ogun State) & Department of cultural creative Arts, Federal College of Education, Special, Oyo.
Akinpelu A. B, Industrial Design Department, Federal Polytechnic, Ilaro, Ogun(now Fedral University of Technology, Ilaro, Ogun State) & Department of cultural creative Arts, Federal College of Education, Special, Oyo.

ARTICLES

The Benin Bronzes and the Trajectories of Nigeria's Multilateral Diplomacy since Independence. –Idahosa Osagie Ojo 1

A Comparative Study of Feminist Themes in Femi Osifisan's Women of Owu and Julie Okoh's Itohan –Eziwho Emenike Azunwo, PhD & Nwaokezi Lucia Ogalihi 25

Youths Migration (JAPA) Challenges in Benin City, Edo State Nigeria –Joy Iziegbuwa Omosuvbe 57

Unforeseen Liturgical Transformation: The Effects of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Christian Worship in the Anglican Church, Opobo Town, Rivers State –Wotogbe-Ozuzuma, Igwechi Hope, Ph.D & Ibimina Godfrey Brown 77

The Seventh-Day Adventist Church Philosophy of Education: A Panacea for Africa's Transformation. –Moses Onyendu Okai, Ph.D 99

Digital Diplomacy and Nigeria's Foreign Policy: A Historical Perspective Since 1999 –Nathaniel Omamuzo Abraham & Nyerohwo Avi Eduvwie (PhD) 115

Oral Expression in Yoruba Chieftaincy Dispute: An Interrogation of Songs, Chants, and Maxims as Instruments of Contestation –Dolapo Zacchaeus, Olupayimo Ph.D. 129

Interdisciplinary Approach and the Historical Reconstruction of Etche –Amadi Philip Nwalozie & Kingdom E. Orji, 149

The Pulpit and the Palace: Christian Missionary Enterprise and Political Transformation in Nineteenth-Century Yorubaland. –Omotayo, K. Charles Ph.D 157

An Ethnolinguistic Investigation of the Role of Kind Words in Promoting Social Harmony and Moral Education within Igbo Culture –Gloria Ngozi Ugbor; Okoroafo Hyacinth C. Ph.D & Edith Ngozi Onukawa Ph.D 169

A Guide to Documenting Art Works Collated From Field Works as Data Analysis and Findings for a Biographical Thesis
–Elenwo Morrison (PhD) & Ogeye – Atanga, S (PhD) *189*

A Sociological Analysis on the Impact of Migrant Remittances from Abroad On Youth Restiveness in Edo South Senatorial District
–Lugard Ibhafidon Sadoh PhD *217*

Historical Analysis of the Cultural Heritage of Okpoama Kingdom: A Focus on the Chieftaincy Institution from the 17th Century till Date.
–Ayebekitemebara Itua - Banigo, & Titilayo Aduke Ekundayo *241*

Inyocha Nsogbu Ụmụakwụkwọ Siniọ Sekọndịrị N'ịde Edemede Leta N'ule Asụsụ Igbo N'okpuru Ọchịchị Igbo-Eze South Nke Steeti Enugwu
–Chineke, Stella Obioma *261*

Socio-Economic Constraints on Women's Political Participation in Nigeria
–Ngene Innocent Aja; Alita Emmanuel Chinagorom & Faith Onyekere N. *283*

La Mémoire, le Traumatisme et la Reconstruction Identitaire au Rwanda Post-Génocidaire : Une Lecture de Inyenzi ou les Cafards *de Scholastique Mukasonga –Emeka Stanislaus Agu; Anthony Njoku & Juliet Nwenenne Elikwu* *309*

Examining the Intersection of Industrial Policy, Environmental Sustainability and Resource Management for Africa's Development
–Hyginus Obinna Ogbonna; Ajayi Olawande Emmanuel & Kuteyi Raymond Kayode & Akim Adesina Ogungbile *325*

Role of New Media Technology in Sustaining or Eroding the Igbo Worldview
–Gloria Ngozi Ugbor & Daniel Odinaka Abonyi *359*

Nigeria-The Gambia Relations, 1965-2016 –Godwin Onuh Odeh, PhD *375*

The Nigerian Pidgin as a Variety of Language Use for Informal Communication among Students of Ignatius Ajuru University of Education –Freedom Okwudiri Nwenwe Ph.D 403

The Commodification of Human Reproduction: Surrogacy and African Notions of Family and Cultural Identity –Cyril Osilama Adamu Ph.D 413

Digital Financial Inclusion and Youth Labor Market Outcomes in Nigeria: A Multi-Dimensional Analysis of Employment and Entrepreneurial Propensity –Adekunle Christopher Williams (PhD); Olugbenga Israel Fagbemide & Adebola Mueez Kosoko 431

Indigenous Entrepreneurial Innovation and Institutional Constraints in Colonial Lagos (1861–1960) –Mmesoma Nzubechi Umeagudosi 447

The Paradox of Democracy Promotion: International Pro-Democracy Organizations and Political Sovereignty in Nigeria –Agala I. Danola 459

Globalization and Modernization on Igbo Language, Communication and Culture –Comfort Nwuka Ezebuilo 477

Syncretism and Cultural Resilience: The Adaptive Evolution of African Religious Arts—Akande-Adedeji O.T & Akinpelu A. B 493